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ESC BRIEFING

10 April 1957

HEAR RAST DEVELOPMENTS

I. Buen: Masr shows no signs of budging from stand on sole Egyptian control and operation of causi.

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- III. Egypt says canal will take traffic up to 33 ft. draft starting today (pre-clash max: 36 ft.).
 - A. Up to now, vessels of more than dozen nations--including Italy, west Germany, Metherlands, Morway, Sweden, Greece, Liberia and Panama--have used canal.
 - 1. Some have run afoul of Egyptian regulations demanding payment in specified convertible currencies.
 - B. British-flag vessel, Maria Vittoria--1,675 G.T.--(heldup last week because sterling not accepted) still waiting at Suez.
 - C. Cairo press reports US-flag Barbara (11,000 tons) has asked for transit on 12 Apr. (would be first US-flag since 29 Oct.).
 - 1. Barbara is owned by Commerce Tanker Corp., New York: left
 Bahrein 2 Apr. Don't yet know charterer.
 - D. British and French still seeking right time for Security Council action.
- IV. Domestically, Masr's reported decision to institute a general "alert" of Gov't military and civilian employees appears to reflect apprehension over possible British-French-Israeli intentions regarding Suez, in conjunction with possible Western-backed attempts to oust pro-Egyptian factions from control in Syria and Jordan.
- v. Agaba: Israelis are giving maximum publicity to 6 April arrival at Eilat of US-owned Kern Hills, carrying Iranian oil.
 - A. Israelis are scrambling to establish case for Aqaba freedom of transit and possibly to provoke Egyptians into taking intransigent stand which might embroil them with the US.

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- B. Press reports suggest Egyptians may fall into trap, since Cairo said to be promoting Arab move to protest to US over Kern Mills voyage.
 - 1. Kern Hills, recently chartered by Israeli government fuel corporation for 38g months, departed Eilat 8 Apr, declaring for Bandar Shapur (Iran) via Djibouti. Yessel exited Tiran Straits without incident.
 - 2. Round-trip expected to take three weeks, bringing Kern Hills back to Eilat about 30 Apr.
- C. Voyage hailed by Israelis as first step toward goal of developing trans-Israel oil route as alternative to Suez Canal.
 - 1. 8-inch pipeline (Eilat to Beershebs) will be ready for testing about 20 Apr, fully open by 1 May (Kern Hills oil was discharged into storage tanks).
 - 2. From Bearshebs, oil must now move to Haifs refinery by rail or truck.
 - 3. France has now agreed to assist Israelis in financing construction of 16-inch line from Ellat all the way to Mediterranean. French also want to interest WS in building 32-inch line.
- VI. Syria: No significant new moves have been made by opposing factions in deadlocked Syrian situation.
 - A. New tests of popular strength could come in 4 parliamentary by-elections, scheduled for 4 May.
 - B. Syrians continue to protest alleged Israeli bridge-building and troop deployment in border demilitarized zone near Lake Hula.
 - C. Syrians have offered to let UN truce observers stay in Syrian from the Feddition of the Charles of the first to shoot.

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